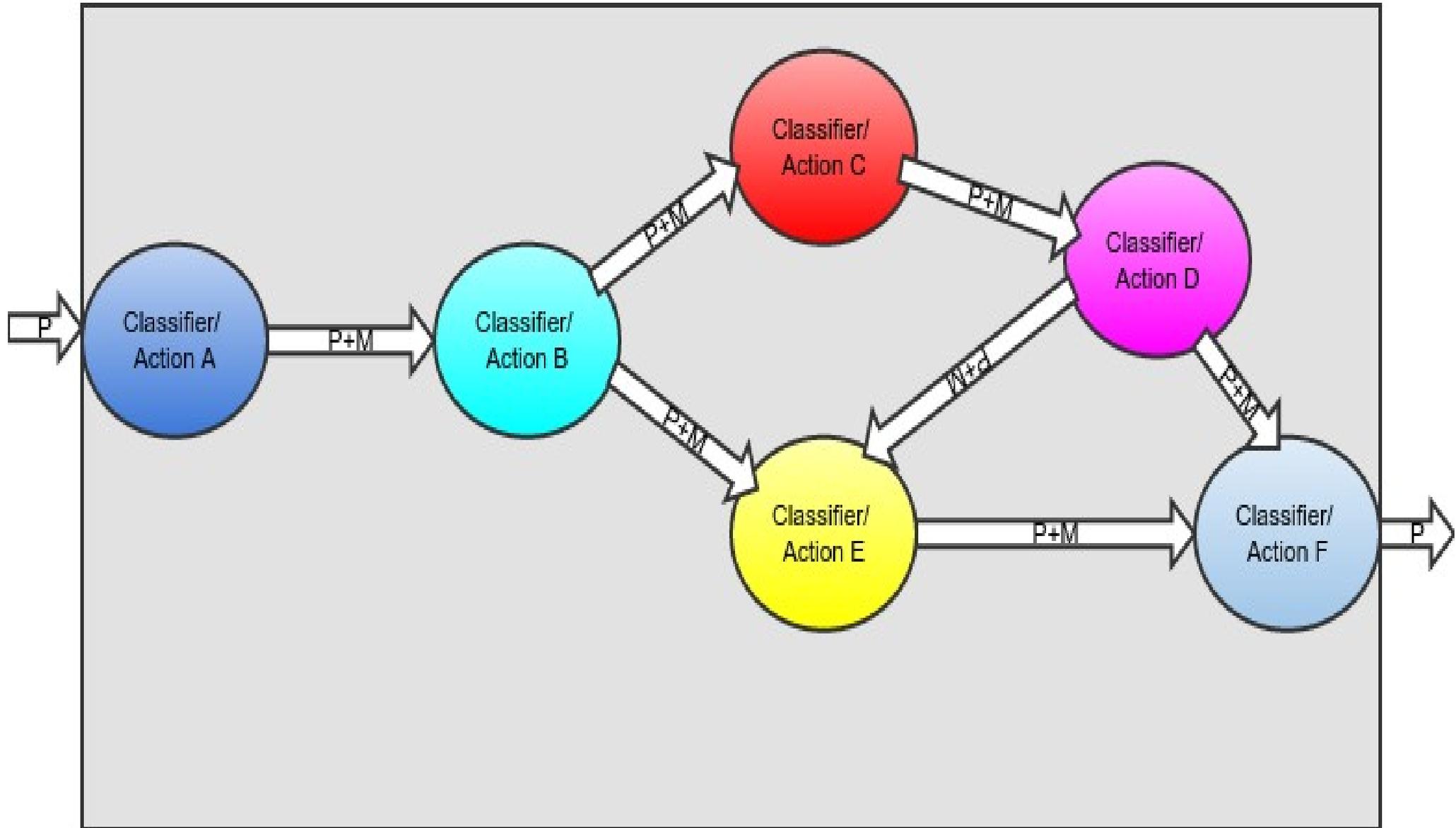


Distributing TC Action

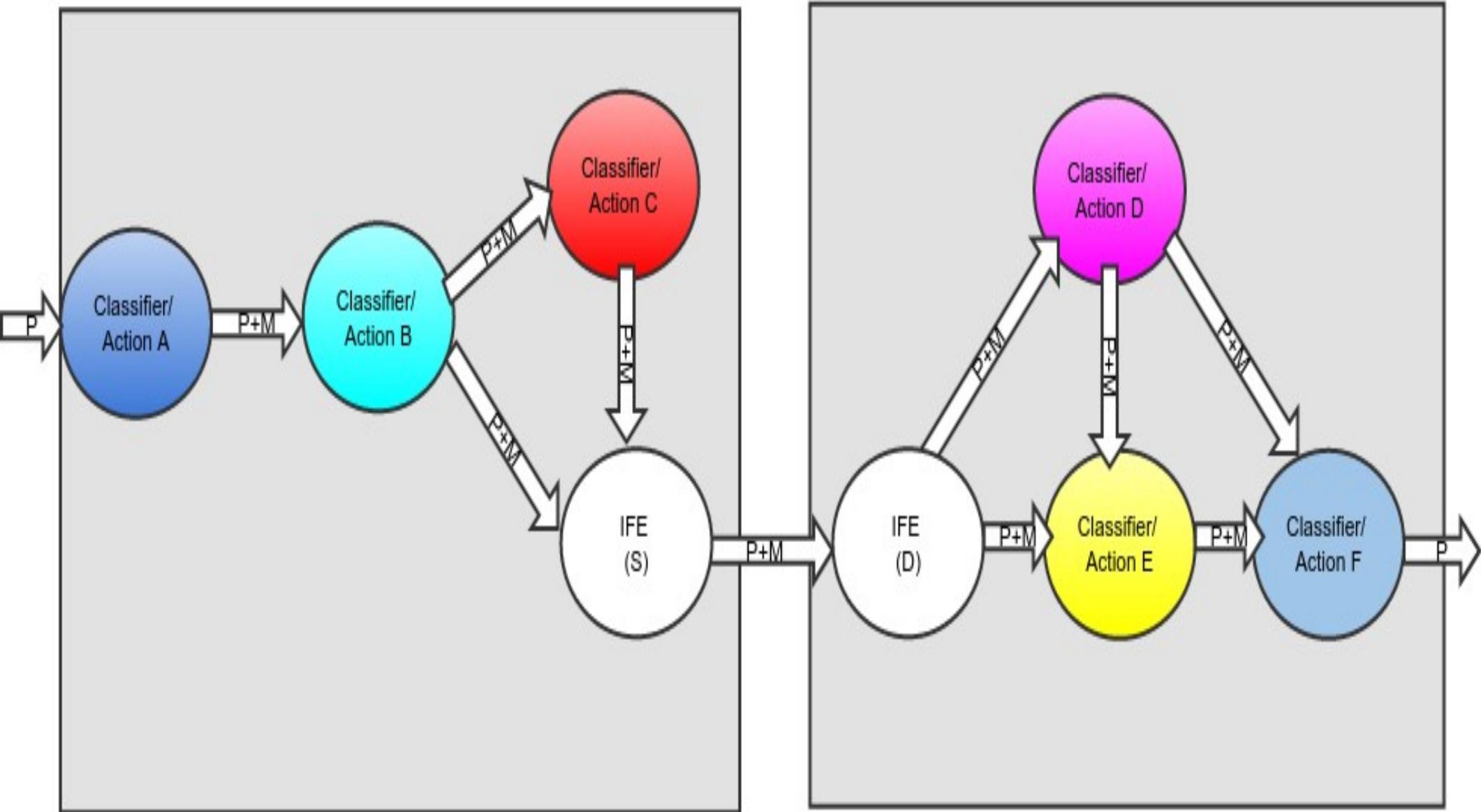
Jamal Hadi Salim

Damascene M. Joachimpillai

Basic TC Classifier Action Graph



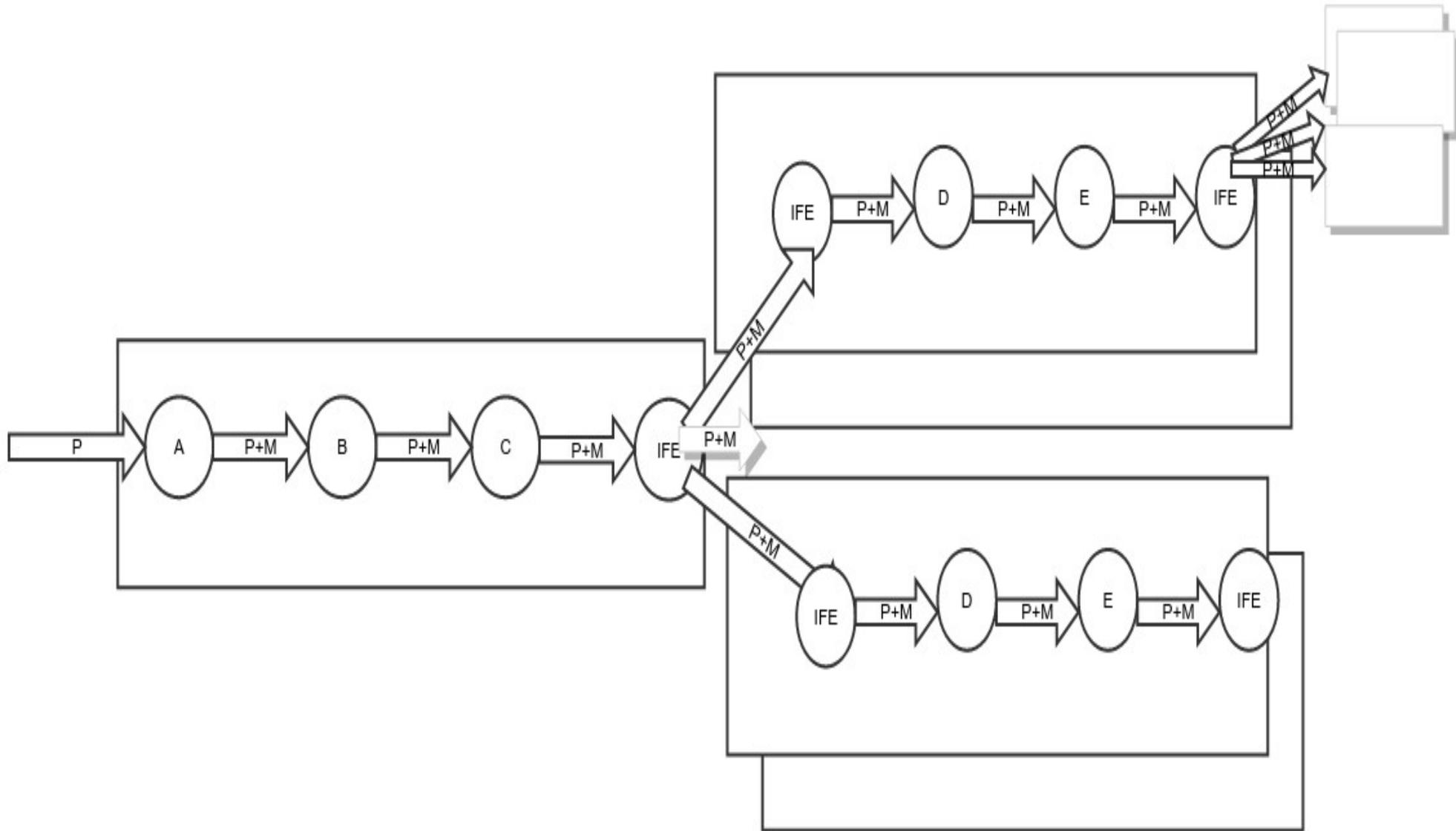
Distribute It...



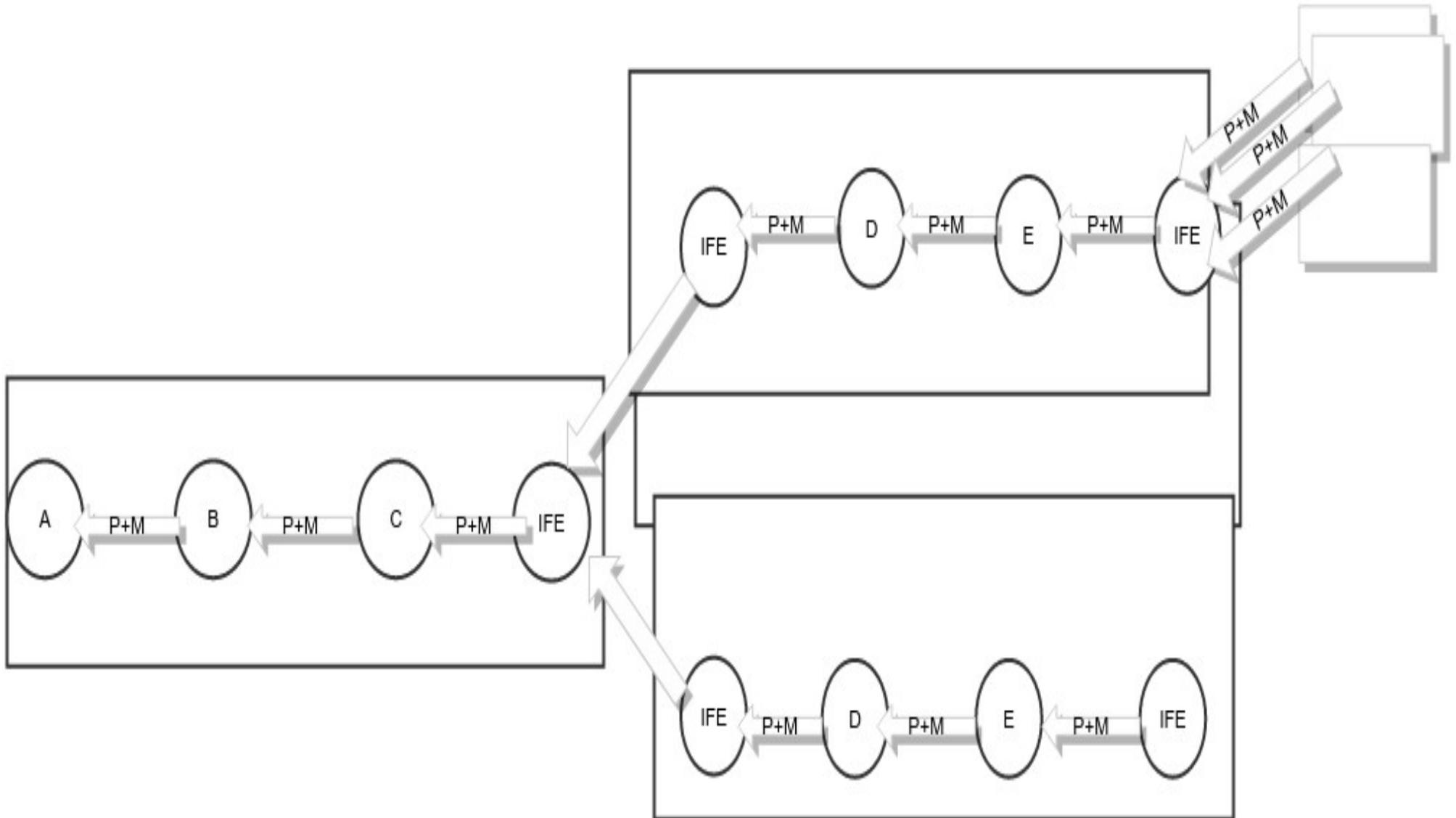
Basic Requirements

- Need to be able to distribute metadata
- The graph node vertices and number of edges remain unchanged

Use Case: Systolic Processing



Use Case: Systolic Processing



Use Cases

- OAM info encoding
- Exception service handling
- Authentication and Authorization info
- Versioning info
- Compliance info
- etc

Egress Side

```
tc filter add dev $ETH parent 1: protocol ip prio 10 \  
u32 match ip protocol 1 0xff flowid 1:2 \  
action ... action ... \  
action ife encode type 0xDEAD \  
allow mark use hash 10 use qmap 17 \  
use mystring "foobar" \  
dst 02:00:00:22:01:01 src 52:54:00:c3:4b:c5 \  
action ...
```

Ingress Side

```
tc filter add dev $ETH parent ffff: prio 2 \  
protocol 0xdead \  
u32 match u32 0 0 flowid 1:1 \  
#
```

```
action ife decode allow mark reclassify
```

```
#
```

```
tc filter add dev $ETH parent ffff: prio 5 protocol ip \  
handle 0x11 fw flowid 1:1 action .....
```

Wire Format

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| Outer dst MAC Address (48b) | Outer Src MAC Address (48b) | optional 802.1q info (16b) | IFE Ethertype (16b) | Total Metadata Length (16b) | TLV Encoded Metadata (variable size) | Original Ethernet frame |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|

- Encode on Egress port
- Decode on Ingress

Ethernet Challenges

- MTU
- Ethernet type

Metadata ID Challenges

- Standardize vs proprietary
- Discover vs static

Adding New Metadata Extensions

- Kernel module struct `tcf_meta_ops`
 - `metaid`
 - `name`
 - `ops`: `encode()`, `decode()`, `alloc()`, `release()`, `get()`
- Write a small extension to `tc`

Future Plans

- Performance measurement
- Discoverability
- Hardware offload
 - Ingress parse and populate dma descriptor